

Blue

SORT 1 Prefixes (*in-*, *un-*, *dis-*, *mis-*)

<i>in-</i>	<i>un-</i>	<i>dis-</i>	<i>mis-</i>
uneasy	insincere	dishonest	
misspell	unaware	informal	
disbelief	misfortune	unknown	
infrequent	disorder	mistake	
undress	inhuman	disconnect	
misleading	unfasten	inexpensive	
disease	mischief	untidy	
insane	disrespect	discourage	

SORT 2 Prefixes (*pre-*, *fore-*, *post-*, *after-*)

<i>pre-</i>	<i>fore-</i>	<i>post-</i>	<i>after-</i>
prepare	foretell	postpone	
afternoon	predict	foreman	
postwar	prefix	preface	
foreword	postseason	afterthought	
prehistoric	forefathers	postdate	
aftertaste	precede	foresight	
posttest	preseason	preposition	
forethought	afterword	prewar	

SORT 3 Prefixes (*re-*, *ex-*, *in-*, *de-*)

<i>re-</i>	<i>ex-</i>	<i>in-</i>	<i>de-</i>
replay	inflate	exhale	
deflate	reappear	interior	
exile	defrost	reclaim	
inhabit	explore	deprive	
reconsider	inmate	excess	
decrease	reruns	exhaust	
delete	research	inhale	
exterior	reaction	install	

SORT 4 Prefixes (*sub-*, *com-*, *pro-*, *en-*)

<i>sub-</i>	<i>com-</i>	<i>pro-</i>	<i>en-</i>
subway	combine	propel	
enable	subset	company	
promote	encourage	submarine	
companion	propose	entrust	
subtotal	compound	protect	
endanger	subtitle	compress	
provider	enforce	submerge	
comrade	progress	enlarge	

SORT 5 Suffixes (-y, -ly, -ily)

-y	-ly	-ily
scratchy	silently	merrily
squirmy	velvety	rapidly
secretly	greedily	squeaky
seriously	fluently	hastily
wealthy	skinny	eagerly
readily	swampy	generously
shaggy	politely	silvery
briefly	spotty	bravely

SORT 6 Comparative Suffixes (-er, -est, -ier, -iest)

-er	-est	-ier	-iest
kinder	kindest	earlier	
earliest	stranger	emptiest	
cleaner	quieter	trickier	
emptier	cleanest	strangest	
harsher	trickiest	fancier	
crummier	harshest	quietest	
fanciest	shinier	shiniest	
murkier	crummiest	murkiest	

SORT 7 Noun Suffixes (-er, -or, -ian, -ist)

-er	-or	-ian	-ist
speaker	creator	guardian	
artist	traveler	visitor	
historian	terrorist	finalist	
prisoner	decorator	defender	
director	Australian	specialist	
Asian	believer	inventor	
librarian	vocalist	attacker	
survivor	admirer	civilian	

SORT 8 Suffixes (-ment, -less, -ness)

-ment	-less	-ness
payment	breathless	laziness
powerlessness	replacement	priceless
blindness	flawless	employment
punishment	dizziness	thoughtless
tactless	agreement	friendliness
politeness	fruitless	amusement
government	emptiness	saltiness
hopeless	fearlessness	

SORT 9 Suffixes (-ary, -ery, -ory)

-ary	-ery	-ory
imaginary	bravery	category
stationery	library	machinery
lavatory	stationary	mystery
inventory	military	ordinary
scenery	dormitory	victory
history	necessary	century
delivery	February	directory
secretary	January	grocery

SORT 10 Suffixes (-ty, -ity)

<i>baseword</i>	<i>-ty</i>	<i>baseword</i>	<i>-ity</i>
active	activity	safe	
safety	festive	special	
novelty	tranquil	festivity	
specialty	novel	royal	
casual	royalty	tranquility	
humid	minor	humidity	
certain	casualty	sensitive	
minority	sensitivity	certainty	

SORT 11 Suffixes (-al, -ial, -ic)

-al	-ial	-ic
fictional	burial	magnetic
poetic	comical	territorial
accidental	industrial	Islamic
tutorial	arrival	alphabetic
heroic	memorial	logical
patriotic	rhythmic	betrayal
musical	angelic	coastal
editorial	dramatic	global

SORT 12 Adjective Suffixes (-ful, -ous, -ious)

-ful	-ous	-ious
delightful	dangerous	envious
humorous	successful	poisonous
studious	rebellious	wasteful
stressful	mountainous	famous
vigorous	wonderful	nervous
glorious	marvelous	shameful
cheerful	scandalous	furious
boastful	outrageous	beautiful

SORT 13 Verb Suffixes (-en, -ize, -ify)

-en	-ize	-ify
frighten	capitalize	classify
civilize	straighten	analyze
diversify	symbolize	dampen
sweeten	falsify	idolize
visualize	lengthen	beautify
simplify	energize	purify
harmonize	forbidden	memorize
summarize	apologize	mistaken

SORT 14 Adding *-ion* to Base Words, No Spelling Change

<i>base -ct</i>	<i>-tion</i>	<i>-sion</i>	<i>base -ss</i>
collect	collection		express
expression	protect		discuss
protection	subtraction		select
construct	connect		oppress
selection	possess		subtract
confession	connection		construction
oppression	impress		possession
discussion	confess		impression

SORT 15 Adding -ion and -ian, No Spelling Change

<i>base -t</i>	<i>-ion</i>	<i>-ian</i>	<i>base -ic</i>
invent	invention		magic
magician	digest		suggest
adoption	insertion		desert
electric	suggestion		prevention
digestion	musician		clinic
music	adopt		desertion
distort	electrician		prevent
insert	clinician		distortion

SORT 16 Adding *-ion*, *e-Drop*, and Spelling Change

<i>base -te</i>	<i>e-drop + ion</i>	<i>base -de/d</i>	<i>d > sion</i>
operate	operation		explode
explosion	create		erosion
invade	conclusion		decorate
expand	creation		comprehend
allude	illustration		erode
decoration	invasion		imitation
conclude	comprehension		illustrate
imitate	expansion		allusion

SORT 17 Adding -ation, -cation, and -ition

-ation	e-drop	-cation	-ition
information	organization	application	
addition	consideration	relaxation	
temptation	identification	imagination	
partition	transportation	expectation	
reservation	presentation	edition	
starvation	memorization	quotation	
purification	beautification	justification	
notification	examination	gratification	

SORT 18 Consonant Alternation

<i>silent consonant</i>	<i>sounded consonant</i>	
sign	signature	bomb
soften	muscular	design
crumb	columnist	hymnal
muscle	bombard	soft
resign	crumble	hasten
designate	hymn	column
haste	solemn	moisten
solemnity	moist	resignation

SORT 19 Vowel Alternation: Long to Short

<i>long vowel</i>	<i>short vowel</i>	
please	pleasant	mineral
breathe	revision	cavity
mine	athletic	breath
revise	humanity	nature
athlete	natural	cave
precise	criminal	humane
type	ignition	typical
crime	precision	ignite

SORT 20 Vowel Alternation: Long to Short or Schwa

<i>long vowel</i>	<i>short vowel</i>	<i>long vowel</i>	<i>schwa</i>
volcano	volcanic	compose	
composition	conspire	admire	
custodian	competition	serene	
divine	conspiracy	custody	
compete	admiration	invitation	
define	serenity	divinity	
invite	opposition	definition	
reside	oppose	resident	

SORT 21 Adding Suffix -ity: Vowel Alternation, Schwa to Short

-el	-ity	
personal	personality	hostile
brutal	mentality	general
hostility	fatality	mental
fatal	formality	local
mobile	generality	brutality
locality	original	formal
individual	originality	mobility
fertile	individuality	fertility

SORT 22 Vowel Alternations: Long, Short, and Schwa

<i>long to short</i>	<i>long to schwa</i>	<i>short to schwa</i>
suffice	sufficient	preside
president	metallic	metal
wise	inspiration	emphasis
mandate	emphatic	inspire
democrat	wisdom	decide
excel	mandatory	narrate
decision	narrative	democracy
habit	excellent	habitat

SORT 23 Adding -ion: Vowel Alternation, Spelling Change

<i>base -ai-</i>	<i>-ation</i>	<i>base -e</i>	<i>-ption</i>
exclaim	exclamation		assume
assumption	proclamation		explain
presume	reclamation		proclaim
acclaim	consumption		reclaim
perceive	acclamation		resume
receive	explanation		reception
consume	presumption		resumption
	perception		

Derivational Relations

SORT 24 Multiple Alternations

critic	publicize	except
politics	criticize	physics
publicity	public	critical
exception	political	nation
family	physical	familiarity
physicist	exceptional	spirit
national	familiar	nationality
spiritual	politician	spirituality

SORT 25 Greek and Latin Number Prefixes (*mono-*, *uni-*, *bi-*, *tri-*)

<i>mono-</i>	<i>uni-</i>	<i>bi-</i>	<i>tri-</i>
uniform	monolingual	bilingual	
triangle	monologue	tripod	
biceps	unilateral	triad	
trilogy	monotonous	unify	
bifocals	triceratops	bisect	
monorail	bimonthly	monopoly	
binary	universal	triathlon	
biennial	monotone	trillion	

SORT 26 More Number Prefixes

<i>quadr- quar-</i>	<i>quint- pent-</i>	<i>oct-</i>	<i>dec-</i>	<i>cent-</i>
quartet	quintet	octet		
decimal	centimeter	pentagon		
octagon	quadrangle	century		
quadruped	quintuplets	quarter		
decathlon	centigrade	octave		
centennial	quintessence	quadruple		
decade	quadruplets	decimate		
bicentennial	quintessential	percentage		

SORT 27 Greek and Latin Elements: Size (*micro-*, *mega-*, *super-*, *hyper-*)

<i>micro-</i>	<i>mega-</i>	<i>super-</i>	<i>hyper-</i>
microwave	megaphone	supermarket	
hyperactive	microcosm	megalopolis	
superhero	hyperventilate	microscope	
megabyte	superhighway	hyperbole	
microbus	hypercritical	megadose	
superstar	microsurgery	superego	
microbe	hypersensitive	superhuman	
megahit	superpower	microfilm	

SORT 28 Greek Roots (*tele, phon, photo, graph*)

<i>tele</i>	<i>phon</i>	<i>photo</i>	<i>graph</i>
television	phonics	photograph	
graphic	telecast	autograph	
photocopier	graphite	headphone	
telegraph	photosynthesis	paragraph	
homophone	photographer	telegram	
phonograph	telephoto	microphone	
photogenic	choreography	telephone	
xylophone	calligraphy	symphony	

SORT 29 More Greek Roots (*geo, therm, scope, meter, logy*)

<i>geo</i>	<i>therm</i>	<i>scope</i>	<i>meter</i>	<i>logy</i>
geography	thermal	telescope		
perimeter	mythology	geology		
periscope	thermometer	barometer		
geothermal	microscope	horoscope		
thermostat	speedometer	millimeter		
ecology	stethoscope	geode		
thermos	etymology	kilometer		
zoology	diameter	geometry		

SORT 30 Latin Roots (*spect, port, form*)

<i>spect</i>	<i>port</i>	<i>form</i>
inspection	export	conform
deformed	perspective	portable
retrospect	import	format
formation	spectator	transport
inspector	reporter	reform
transform	prospect	important
spectacle	spectacular	support
aspect	prospector	portfolio

SORT 31 Latin Roots (*dic, aud, vis*)

<i>dic</i>	<i>aud</i>	<i>vis</i>
dictate	audible	vision
visible	contradict	audition
vista	auditorium	invisible
revisit	unpredictable	prediction
dictionary	supervisor	dictator
edict	audiovisual	auditory
laudable	audiotape	audience
visitor	laudable	

SORT 32 Latin Roots (*gress, rupt, tract, mot*)

<i>gress</i>	<i>rupt</i>	<i>tract</i>	<i>mot</i>
progress	interrupt	detract	
promote	regress	erupt	
distract	motion	digress	
rupture	traction	demote	
aggressive	abrupt	attract	
egress	locomotive	disrupt	
extract	transgress	motivate	
tractor	emotion	emoticon	

SORT 33 Latin Roots (*fract, flect/flex, ject, mis/mit*)

<i>fract</i>	<i>flect/flex</i>	<i>ject</i>	<i>mis/mit</i>
fracture	reflect	reject	
transmit	fraction	flexible	
eject	emissions	infraction	
deflect	projector	admit	
fractious	inflexible	reflex	
injection	submission	permit	
mission	reflector	submit	
object	trajectory	project	

SORT 34 Latin Roots (*man, scrib/script, cred, fac*)

<i>man</i>	<i>scrib/script</i>	<i>cred</i>	<i>fac</i>
manual	transcribe	incredible	
factory	manuscript	prescribe	
credible	manufacture	manicure	
credence	prescription	facsimile	
manure	inscribe	discredit	
facilitate	inscription	mandate	
artifact	subscription	maneuver	
scribble	incredulous	scribe	

SORT 35 Latin Roots (*duc/duct, sequ/sec, flu, ver/vert*)

<i>duc/duct</i>	<i>sequ/sec</i>	<i>flu</i>	<i>ver/vert</i>
introduction	sequel	fluid	
reverse	induce	inverse	
fluent	consequence	convert	
extravert	conductor	educate	
influx	subsequent	sect	
vertigo	superfluous	abduct	
reduce	conversation	affluence	
fluctuate	consecutive	deduct	

SORT 36 Latin Roots (*bene, mal*) and Prefixes (*ante-, post-*)

<i>bene</i>	<i>mal</i>	<i>ante-</i>	<i>post-</i>
benefit	malfunction	antebellum	
postpone	beneficial	malevolent	
dismal	ante meridian	benefactor	
anterior	post meridian	malaria	
malice	benediction	postmortem	
postscript	posterior	malefactor	
malicious	benevolent	maladroit	
postbellum	malcontent	antedate	

SORT 37 Greek and Latin Elements: Amounts (*magni, min, poly, equ, omni*)

<i>magni</i>	<i>min</i>	<i>poly</i>	<i>equ</i>	<i>omni</i>
magnificent	polysyllabic		miniscule	
unequal	omnipotent		minimum	
polygon	magnification		equitable	
magnitude	polytechnic		polyglot	
omnivore	equanimity		diminish	
minute	equilateral		equation	
polygamy	omniscient		equator	
minnow	equivalent		mince	

SORT 38 Greek and Latin Elements: Related to the Body
 (*cap, corp, dent/dont, ped/pod*)

<i>cap</i>	<i>corp</i>	<i>dent/dont</i>	<i>ped/pod</i>
decapitate	corpse	dentist	
pedal	orthodontist	capital	
corps	pedestrian	pedicure	
pedestal	capitalization	impede	
capitol	periodontal	corpulent	
podiatrist	corporation	dentures	
corporal	centipede	captain	
indent	orthopedic	podium	

SORT 39 Greek and Latin Roots (*terr, astr/aster, aer, hydra/hydro*)

<i>terr</i>	<i>astr/aster</i>	<i>aer</i>	<i>hydra/hydro</i>
terrain	astronomy	aerosol	
dehydrated	aerobics	aeronaut	
astronaut	terrarium	territory	
aerial	aerobatics	hydraulic	
hydrant	hydrogen	asteroid	
terrier	subterranean	astrology	
hydrate	aerospace	asterisk	
disaster	extraterrestrial	hydrofoil	

SORT 40 Latin Roots (*gen, mort, bio*)

<i>gen</i>	<i>mort</i>	<i>bio</i>
generate	mortal	biology
immortal	microbiology	genesis
generic	progenitor	mortician
antibiotic	mortified	genre
progeny	biodegradable	biography
amphibious	regenerate	genetic
gene	generation	biome
biotic	autobiography	mortgage

SORT 41 Latin Roots (*ven/vent, junct, spir, sec/sect*)

<i>ven/vent</i>	<i>junct</i>	<i>spir</i>	<i>sec/sect</i>
convene	junction	perspire	
dissect	convention	spiritual	
expire	respiration	junction	
intervene	conspiracy	inspiration	
dispirited	intersection	adjunct	
aspiration	intervention	transpire	
avenue	conjunction	insect	
sectarian	preventive	section	

SORT 42 Latin Roots (*jud, leg, mod, biblio*)

<i>jud</i>	<i>leg</i>	<i>leg</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>biblio</i>
prejudice	legalistic		legible	
moderate	bibliography		legislate	
legend	remodel		adjudicate	
modern	allegiance		mode	
judiciary	bibliophile		privilege	
modality	judgment		illegible	
legally	delegate		misjudge	
legacy	modification		biblical	

SORT 43 Greek and Latin Roots (*voc/voke, ling/lang, mem, psych*)

<i>voc/voke</i>	<i>psych</i>	<i>mem</i>	<i>ling/lang</i>
vocal	psychology	memory	
linguist	remember	vocalize	
advocate	commemorate	lingo	
language	psychiatrist	invoke	
vocation	memorandum	memorial	
psyche	multilingual	provoke	
slang	immemorial	linguini	
memento	provocative	psyched	

SORT 44 Greek and Latin Roots (*path, sens/sent, med/medi, sol*)

<i>path</i>	<i>sens/sent</i>	<i>med/medi</i>	<i>sol</i>
sympathy	sensation	medicine	
solo	soliloquy	apathy	
dissent	telepathy	remedy	
solitaire	sentiment	antipathy	
empathy	desolate	remedial	
solitude	sensitivity	pathetic	
medevac	pathology	medic	
sole	isolate	sensational	

SORT 45 Prefixes (*intra-*, *inter-*, *intro-*, *circum-*)

<i>intra-</i>	<i>inter-</i>	<i>intro-</i>	<i>circum-</i>
intramural	circumference	introvert	
introduce	intrapersonal	intermural	
intrastate	international	intravenous	
circumspect	circumnavigate	introspective	
interact	circumscribe	circumvent	
interstate	interpersonal	intercept	
internet	circumstance	interchange	

SORT 46 Latin Roots (*press, pur/purg, fus, pend*)

<i>press</i>	<i>pur/purg</i>	<i>fus</i>	<i>pend</i>
pressure	transfusion		purge
pendulum	expurgate		diffuse
suspend	infusion		purgatory
impure	perpendicular		impressive
depression	suspenders		confuse
profuse	purification		pendant
espresso	impending		Puritan
depend	compression		oppressive

SORT 47 Latin Roots (*pos, loc, sist, sta/stat/stit*)

<i>pos</i>	<i>loc</i>	<i>sist</i>	<i>sta/stat/stit</i>
instability	position		locate
insistent	constitution		compose
deposit	stationary		relocate
location	persistent		proposal
obstacle	institution		composite
establish	locomotion		resistance
statue	disposable		substitute
repository	consistent		dislocate

SORT 48 Latin Roots (*ced/cess/ceed, ten/tend, lit*)

<i>ced/cess/ceed</i>	<i>ten/tend</i>	<i>lit</i>
proceed	literature	tension
distended	procession	extend
recede	extension	literate
tenuous	alliteration	exceed
precede	obliterate	tendon
illiterate	recession	secede
succeed	hypertension	literal
tendency	secession	tendrils

SORT 49 Predictable Spelling Changes in Word Roots

(ceiv/cep, tain/ten, nounce/nunc)

<i>ceiv/cep</i>	<i>nounce/nunc</i>	<i>tain/ten</i>
deceive	announce	container
attend	preconceive	detain
obtain	pronunciation	conceive
deception	renunciation	abstain
retention	preconception	detention
pronounce	denunciation	denounce
conception	announcement	attention
retain	abstention	renounce

SORT 50 Suffixes (-ent/-ence, -ant/-ance)

-ent	-ence	-ant	-ance
absent	absence	fragrant	
fragrance	confidence	patient	
assistant	distance	dominance	
patience	intelligence	confident	
different	prominent	assistance	
distant	difference	defiance	
dominant	prominence	obedient	
intelligent	obedience	defiant	

SORT 51 Suffixes (-ent/-ence/-ency, -ant/-ance/-ancy)

-ent/-ence/-ency		-ant/-ance/-ancy	
resident	residence	residency	
abundant	abundance	brilliance	
competent	emergency	lenient	
brilliant	hesitance	competence	
emergent	brilliance	leniency	
lenience	competency	abundancy	
hesitant	hesitancy	emergence	

Derivational Relations

SORT 52 Suffixes (-able, -ible)

-able	-ible	oddball
enjoyable	invincible	formidable
predictable	profitable	edible
perishable	punishable	adaptable
eligible	questionable	laughable
terrible	plausible	attainable
indelible	corruptible	feasible
compatible	decipherable	intangible
sustainable	combustible	reproducible

Derivational Relations

SORT 53 Adding *-able* and *-ible* (e-Drop and y to i)

<i>drop e</i>	<i>keep e</i>	<i>y to i</i>	<i>e-drop + -ible</i>
reusable	noticeable		reliable
sensible	unimaginable		adorable
enforceable	knowledgeable		undeniable
defensible	exchangeable		replaceable
excusable	undesirable		identifiable
agreeable	manageable		salvageable
variable	pleasurable		reversible
consumable	responsible		valuable

Derivational Relations

SORT 54 Accent and Doubling

<i>double</i>		<i>do not double</i>	
omitted	orbited	benefiting	
leveled	propellant	preferred	
modeling	concurring	conference	
forgetting	beginner	referred	
deference	compelling	editing	
piloting	forbidden	deferred	
reference	repellant	canceled	
conferred	preference	limited	

Derivational Relations

Sort 55 Words from French

-ette	-et sounded	-et silent
brunette	banquet	ballet
bracelet	cassette	faucet
beret	gourmet	barrette
goblet	bouquet	croquet
chalet	omelette	prophet
vignette	velvet	cigarette
crochet	sonnet	buffet
couplet	silhouette	sachet

SORT 56 Prefix Assimilation (*in-*)

<i>in-</i>	<i>im-</i>	<i>il-</i>	<i>ir-</i>
incorrect	immobile	illegal	
irresistible	immoral	inactive	
inaccurate	immediate	impatient	
immature	irremovable	incapable	
illicit	innumerable	illogical	
indecent	irresponsible	insecure	
imperfect	illegitimate	impartial	
irrational	irreplaceable	irregular	

SORT 57 Prefix Assimilation (*com-*)

<i>com-</i>	<i>col-</i>	<i>cor-</i>	<i>co-</i>	<i>con-</i>
commune	collaborate		correlate	
coexist	confer		committee	
collide	correspond		collapse	
coauthor	combination		coordinate	
commotion	coincidence		complement	
collage	convention		corrupted	
cohesive	commitment		confide	
corrosive	connection		cohort	

SORT 58 Prefix Assimilation (sub-)

sub-	suf-	sup-	suc-	sus-
subversive	support		suffix	
succumb	suspect		subjugate	
suffer	supplement		suppress	
sustain	successive		subdue	
suspense	subconscious		suffrage	
suffocate	susceptible		supplant	
succinct	subcommittee		suburban	
submissive	subsidize		supplies	

SORT 59 Prefix Assimilation (*ex-*, *ob-*)

<i>ex-</i>	<i>ef-</i>	<i>ob-</i>	<i>op-</i>	<i>of-</i>	<i>oc-</i>
effusive		expenditure		opponent	
offend		obstruction		occupy	
obsolete		exaggerate		effort	
offensive		occurred		objection	
excavate		effervescence		opposite	
obnoxious		opportunity		excursion	
excrete		occasion		efficient	
excessive		extraction		obstinate	

SORT 60 Prefix Assimilation (ad-)

ad-	ap-	as-	at-	ac-
advertise	approach	associate		
attentive	accompany	administer		
advice	approximate	assertive		
attribute	accumulate	addictive		
appoint	assignment	accelerate		
adhesive	appendage	attempt		
apprentice	accommodate	adjoining		
additional	attract	appreciate		